# THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS POLITICAL SCIENCE 550 FALL 2006

Jennifer Mitzen Mon Wed 1:30 – 3:18 Postle Hall (PH) 1180

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# **Course Description**

This course examines competing theories about the structure, functioning, and transformative potential of the international system. Part I deals with the traditional problem of international life, maintaining order among relatively equal states in a condition of anarchy. Part II calls the assumption of anarchy into question by looking at hierarchy, i.e., the unequal power relationships in a variety of issue areas. Part III turns to the problem of governing an increasingly global community, with attention to both its practical and normative aspects. Throughout the course, the relevance of theoretical disagreements for the real world will be illustrated; but students will be evaluated primarily on their understanding of the assumptions and logics of competing points of view rather than on questions of current events or history.

## Requirements

<u>Readings</u>. Students are responsible for all readings listed on the syllabus. Given the importance of assimilating ideas and not just facts, it is important to keep up with the reading on a week by week basis. Readings and lectures often will complement rather than duplicate one another, and exams will be built around themes developed in lecture.

<u>Participation</u>. Attendance is expected. Students also are expected to have read the assigned material prior to class. Student participation is encouraged but not required.

Two Midterms. These exams will take place in class on **Wednesday**, **October 18** and **Wednesday**, **November 8**. Students will be asked to explain and state the significance of core concepts; they also will be given a choice of essay questions and asked to answer

one of them. These essays will ask students to contrast and evaluate different ideas and authors, and/or to synthesize and coherently present their own argument.

<u>Final Examination</u>. This exam will take place on **Wednesday December 6, from 11:30 a.m. until 1:18 p.m., in this classroom**. It will have the same format as the mid-terms, although it will concentrate primarily on material from the final segment of the course.

# **Exam Policies**

1) No books, notes, or other aids will be permitted. 2) A review sheet will be handed out one week in advance. 3) Exams must be taken when scheduled, except in the case of documented medical or family emergency. In the latter cases, the exam must be made up within one week.

## **Grade Schedule**

Midterm I: 25% Midterm II: 35% Final Exam: 40%

## **Academic Misconduct**

I expect all of the work you do in this course to be your own and will report any cases of cheating or plagiarism to the university's Committee on Academic Misconduct, which investigates or establishes procedures for the investigation of all reported cases of student academic misconduct. The term "academic misconduct" includes all forms of wrongdoing wherever committed, illustrated by, but not limited to, cases of plagiarism and dishonest practices in connection with examinations. For additional information, see the Code of Student Conduct (<a href="http://studentaffairs.osu.edu/info">http://studentaffairs.osu.edu/info</a> for students/csc.asp).

## **Disability Services**

If you need an accommodation based on the impact of a disability, contact me to arrange an appointment as soon as possible. I rely on the Office for Disability Services for assistance in verifying the need for accommodations and developing accommodation strategies. If you have not previously contacted the Office for Disability Services, I encourage you to do so. It is located in 150 Pomerene Hall, 1760 Neil Avenue; telephone 292-3307, TDD 292-0901; (http://www.ods.ohio-state.edu).

## **Readings**

All readings are required. Most are available **ON LINE** through OSU Library; there also is a **READING PACKET**, through Zip Publishing. To facilitate your purchase of the packet, a Zip representative will be in class **Wed.**, **Sept 20**<sup>th</sup> **and Mon.**, **Sept. 25**<sup>th</sup>. Or contact Zip directly: 380 Wyandotte Ave.; 614-263-0833; www.zippublishing.com.

## **CALENDAR**

# Wed., Sept. 20: Course Introduction

Snyder, Jack, "One World, Rival Theories," *Foreign Policy* (Nov/Dec 2004), pp. 52-62. ON LINE

# **ANARCHY AND THE PROBLEM OF ORDER**

## Mon., Sept. 25: Realism

- Donnelly, Jack, "Realism," in Scott Burchill et. al., *Theories of International Relations*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (NY: Palgrave MacMillan, 2005), pp. 29-54. PACKET
- Mearsheimer, John, "Anarchy and the Struggle for Power," in *The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* (NY: W. W. Norton, 2001), pp. 29-54. PACKET

# Wed., Sept. 27: Realism, continued

- Jervis, Robert, "Cooperation under the Security Dilemma," *World Politics*, 30, 2 (January 1978). Read pp. 167-186 only. ON LINE
- Waltz, Kenneth, "The Origins of War in Neorealist Theory," in Robert Rotberg and Theodore Rabb, eds. *The Origins and Prevention of Major Wars*, (NY: Cambridge University Press, 1989), pp. 39-52. PACKET

# Mon., Oct. 2: Liberalism

- Burchill, Scott, "Liberalism," in Scott Burchill et. al., *Theories of International Relations*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (NY: Palgrave MacMillan, 2005), pp. 55-83. PACKET
- Doyle, Michael, "Liberalism and World Politics," *American Political Science Review*, Vol. 80 (December 1986), pp. 1151-1159. ON LINE

## Wed., Oct. 4: Neo-Liberal Institutionalism

- Oye, Kenneth, "The Conditions for Cooperation in World Politics," in Robert Art and Robert Jervis, eds. *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, 4<sup>th</sup> edition, (NY: HarperCollins, 1996), pp. 81-94. PACKET
- Stein, Arthur, "Coordination and Collaboration: Regimes in an Anarchic World," *International Organization*, 36, 2 (Spring 1982), pp. 299-324. ON LINE

## Mon., Oct. 9: Constructivism

- Wendt, Alexander, "Constructing International Poltiics," *International Security*, 20, 1 (Summer 1995), pp. 71-81. ON LINE
- Hurd, Ian, "Legitimacy and Authority in International Politics," *International Organization*, 53, 2 (1999), pp. 379-408. ON LINE

## Wed., Oct. 11: Case Study I: The China Threat?

- Gilpin, Robert, "The Theory of Hegemonic War," in Robert Rotberg and Theodore Rabb, eds. *The Origins and Prevention of Major War* (NY: Cambridge University Press, 1988), pp. 15-38. PACKET
- Foot, Rosemary, "Chinese Strategies in a US-Hegemonic Global Order: accommodating and Hedging," *International Affairs*, 82, 1 (January 2006), pp. 77-94. ON LINE

# Mon., Oct. 16: Case Study II: Collective Security? US-EU Relations

- Kagan, Robert, "Power and Weakness," *Policy Review*, 113 (2002), pp. (20 pages). ON LINE.
- Lindberg, Tod, "'We," Policy Review (2004/5), pp. 3+ (17 pages). ON LINE
- Daalder, Ivo and James Goldgeier, "Global NATO," *Foreign Affairs* (Sept/Oct 2006), 5 pages. ON LINE

#### Wed., Oct 18: MIDTERM I

## HIERARCHY IN THE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM

# Mon., Oct., 23: The Four Faces of Power

- Gaventa, John, "Power and Participation," Chapter 1 in Gaventa, *Power and Powerlessness* (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1980), pp. 3-32. PACKET
- Nye, Joseph, "Soft Power and American Foreign Policy," *Political Science Quarterly*, 119, 2 (2004), pp. 255-270. ON LINE

#### Wed., Oct. 25: American Empire

Krauthammer, Charles, "The Unipolar Moment Revisited," *The National Interest* (Winter 2002/03), pp. 5-17. ON LINE

- Snyder, Jack, "Imperial Temptations," *The National Interest*, 71 (2003), pp. 29-40. ON LINE
- Cox, Michael, "Empire by Denial: The strange case of the United States," International Affairs, 81, 1 (2005), pp. 15-30. ON LINE

# Mon., Oct. 30: Military Hierarchy and Nuclear Proliferation

- Krause, Keith and Andrew Latham, "Constructing Non-Proliferation and Arms Control: The Norms of Western Practice," in Keith Krause, ed., *Culture and Security* (Portland, OR: Frank Cass, 1999), pp. 23-46. PACKET
- Sariolghalam, Mahmood, "Understanding Iran: Getting Past Stereotypes and Mythology," *Washington Quarterly*, 26, 4 (2003), pp. 69-82. ON LINE
- Sagan, Scott, "How to Keep the Bomb from Iran," *Foreign Affairs* (Sept/Oct 2006), 8 pages. ON LINE

# Wed., Nov. 1: Economic Hierarchy and Third World Development

- Thomas, Carolyn. "Poverty, Development and Hunger," in John Baylis and Steve Smith, eds. *The Globalization of World Politics*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (NY: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 645-668. PACKET
- Finnegan, William, "The Economics of Empire," *Harpers Magazine* (May 2003), pp. 41-54. ON LINE
- Friedman, Thomas, "The Backlash," in Karen Mingst and Jack Snyder, eds. *Essential Readings in World Politics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (NY: W. W. Norton, 2004), pp. 471 – 476. PACKET

# Mon., Nov 6: Cultural Imperialism and the Clash of Civilizations

- Murden, Simon, "Culture in World Affairs," in John Baylis and Steve Smith, eds. *The Globalization of World Politics*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. (NY: Oxford University Press, 2005), pp. 539-553. PACKET
- Rothkopf, David, "In Praise of Cultural Imperialism?" *Foreign Policy* (Summer 1997), pp. 38-52. ON LINE

#### Wed., Nov. 8: MIDTERM II

## **GOVERNANCE WITHOUT GOVERNMENT**

# Mon., Nov. 13: The Problem of Community in Anarchy

- Murphy, Craig, "Global Governance: Poorly Done and Poorly Understood," *International Affairs*, 76, 4 (2000), pp. 789-803. ON LINE
- Nussbaum, Martha, Patriotism and Cosmopolitanism, in Joshua Cohen, ed., *For Love of Country: Debating the Limits of Patriotism* (MA: Beacon Press, 1996), pp. 2-17. PACKET

# Wed., Nov. 15: International Law

- Ku, Charlotte, "Global Governance and the Changing Face of International Law," ACUNS Reports and Papers, 2 (2000). PACKET
- Kissinger, Henry, "The Pitfalls of Universal Jurisdiction," *Foreign Affairs*, 80, 4 (July/August 2001), pp. 86+. PACKET
- Roth, Kenneth, "Response: The Case for Universal Jurisdiction," *Foreign Affairs*, 80, 5 (Sept./Oct. 2001) pp. 150-154. ON LINE
- Forsythe, David P. "The United States and International Criminal Justice," Human Rights Quarterly, 24 (2002), pp. 974-991. ON LINE

#### Mon., Nov 20: United Nations

- Barnett, Michael, "Bringing in the New World Order: Liberalism, Legitimacy and the United Nations," *World Politics*, 49, 4 (1997), pp. 526-551. ON LINE
- Glennon, Michael J., "Why the Security Council Failed," *Foreign Affairs*, 82, 3 (2003), pp. 16-35. ON LINE
- Responses to Glennon by Edward Luck, Anne Marie Slaughter, and Ian Hurd, *Foreign Affairs*, 82, 4 (2003), pp. 201-205. ON LINE

# Wed., Nov. 22: NGO's and Global Civil Society

- Mathews, Jessica T., "Power Shift," *Foreign Affairs*, 76, 1 (1997), pp. 50-66. ON LINE
- Kaldor, Mary, "The Idea of Global Civil Society," *International Affairs*, 79, 3 (2003), pp. 583-593. ON LINE

- Robinson, Piers, "The CNN Effect," *Review of International Studies*, 25 (1999), pp. 301-310. ON LINE
- Nye, Joseph, "Redefining the National Interest," *Foreign Affairs*, 78 (1999), pp. 22-35. ON LINE

## Mon., Nov 27: Humanitarian Intervention

- Finnemore, Martha, "Constructing Norms of Humanitarian Intervention," in Karen Mingst and Jack Snyder, eds. *Essential Readings in World Politics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. (NY: W. W. Norton, 2004), pp. 102-118. PACKET
- Evans, Gareth and Mohamed Sahnoun, "The Responsibility to Protect," *Foreign Affairs*, 81, 6 (Nov/Dec, 2002), pp. 99 (12 pages). ON LINE
- Williams, Paul D and Alex J Bellamy, "The Responsibility to Protect and the Crisis in Darfur," *Security Dialogue*, 36, 1 (2005), pp. 27-47. ON LINE

## Wed., Nov. 29: Terrorism

- Cronin, Audrey Kurth, "Behind the Curve: Globalization and International Terrorism," *International Security*, 27, 3 (Winter 2002/3), pp. 30-58. ON LINE
- Pape, Robert, "The Strategic Logic of Suicide Terrorism," *American Political Science Review*, 97, 3 (August 2003), pp. 343-361. ON LINE
- Krasner, Stephen, "The Day After," *Foreign Policy* (January/February, 2005), pp. 68-70. ON LINE

Wed., Dec. 6 FINAL EXAM: 11:30 a.m. – 1:18 p.m.